

# Improvers' Lesson 6: Opening Leads

**Board 1**  
 North Deals  
 None Vul

♠ 8 3  
 ♥ K Q 2  
 ♦ K J 7 4  
 ♣ Q 9 7 5

♠ Q 9 7 6 2  
 ♥ 10 9 6  
 ♦ 8 6  
 ♣ A 10 4

♠ A 5 4  
 ♥ J 8 4 3  
 ♦ 9 3 2  
 ♣ J 6 2

♠ K J 10  
 ♥ A 7 5  
 ♦ A Q 10 5  
 ♣ K 8 3

West	North	East	South
Pass	Pass	Pass	1♦
All pass	3♦	Pass	3NT

Lead: small spade

The small card lead promises an honour. East wins and returns the suit. South plays the ♠ J losing to the ♠ Q. West must continue with a third round, then keep spades and the ♣ A while declarer takes their diamond tricks.

When declarer tries to get a club trick, West must take ♣ A and the remaining two spade winners.

**Board 5**  
 North Deals  
 N-S Vul

♠ Q J 7 3  
 ♥ K 2  
 ♦ K Q J 8 4  
 ♣ A 4

♠ A 10 9 6 2  
 ♥ A 8 6  
 ♦ A 10 5  
 ♣ J 10

♠ K 8 4  
 ♥ 10 9 7 3  
 ♦ 9 3  
 ♣ 9 8 7 6

♠ 5  
 ♥ Q J 5 4  
 ♦ 7 6 2  
 ♣ K Q 5 3 2

West	North	East	South
1♠	1♦	Pass	1♥
Pass	3NT	All pass	2NT

Lead : ♠ 4

East leads partner's suit. With three cards and an honour, East leads a small card. If East leads ♠ K at trick one, declarer will make 9 tricks.

On a low spade lead, the defence takes four spades and two aces.

**Board 2**  
 East Deals  
 N-S Vul

♠ Q 10 7 5 4  
 ♥ 7 6  
 ♦ Q 10  
 ♣ A 9 6 2

♠ J 6  
 ♥ J 10 8 2  
 ♦ A 9 7 5  
 ♣ K J 10

♠ A 9  
 ♥ A Q 9 5 3  
 ♦ K 6 3 2  
 ♣ Q 5

♠ K 8 3 2  
 ♥ K 4  
 ♦ J 8 4  
 ♣ 8 7 4 3

West	North	East	South
3♥	Pass	1♥	Pass
		4♥	All pass

Lead: small spade

South attacks with a small spade promising an honour. East wins and crosses to ♦ A to take a losing trump finesse. The defence can now take a trick in each suit to defeat the contract. If South had led a club at trick one, the spade loser would have been discarded on the third club.

**Board 6**  
 East Deals  
 E-W Vul

♠ 10 8  
 ♥ K 5 2  
 ♦ J 7  
 ♣ A 9 5 4 3 2

♠ Q J 7 5  
 ♥ Q J 7  
 ♦ 6 5 4  
 ♣ K Q 8

♠ A K 9 3 2  
 ♥ A 6 3  
 ♦ A 9  
 ♣ J 10 7

♠ 6 4  
 ♥ 10 9 8 4  
 ♦ K Q 10 8 3 2  
 ♣ 6

West	North	East	South
3♠	Pass	1♠	Pass
		4♠	All pass

Lead: ♣ 6

South must choose between ♦ K and a singleton club. It is preferable to lead a club hoping to get a ruff.

There is a greater chance of beating the contract by getting the ruff first and hopefully the ♦ K later.

**Board 3**  
 South Deals  
 E-W Vul

♠ Q 8 7 6  
 ♥ K Q 6  
 ♦ K  
 ♣ A Q 8 7 3

♠ A 4  
 ♥ J 10 8 7 5  
 ♦ A J 6 3  
 ♣ 10 6

♠ 5 3 2  
 ♥ 4  
 ♦ 10 9 8 5 2  
 ♣ K 9 4 2

♠ K J 10 9  
 ♥ A 9 3 2  
 ♦ Q 7 4  
 ♣ J 5

West	North	East	South
Pass	1♣	Pass	1♥
Pass	1♠	Pass	3♠
Pass	4♠	All pass	

Lead: ♥ 4 singleton

East leads the heart, hoping to get a ruff. North wins and plays a spade to the king. West wins and returns a heart for East to ruff. East should play a diamond as clubs were bid by North.

This defence now defeats the contract. If East had not led a heart at trick one, the contract would have made.

**Board 7**  
 South Deals  
 Both Vul

♠ A Q 10 5  
 ♥ 9 6  
 ♦ A J 2  
 ♣ J 10 5 4

♠ 9 8 3  
 ♥ Q J 5  
 ♦ Q 8 4 3  
 ♣ Q 9 7

♠ K J 7 2  
 ♥ 8 7 4  
 ♦ K 10 6 5  
 ♣ 8 3

♠ 6 4  
 ♥ A K 10 3 2  
 ♦ 9 7  
 ♣ A K 6 2

West	North	East	South
Pass	1♠	Pass	1♥
Pass	2NT	Pass	2♣
All pass			3NT

Lead ♦ 5

It is better to lead the unbid suit rather than declarer's suit.

When declarer attacks clubs or hearts, then West will return a diamond when in with the ♣ Q or ♥ Q.

When East gets in, they must not play a spade which was declarer's first bid suit.

**Board 4**  
 West Deals  
 Both Vul

♠ Q J 6 2  
 ♥ 5 4 3  
 ♦ J 6 5  
 ♣ 8 5 3

♠ 10 5  
 ♥ Q J 10 9 8 2  
 ♦ A 2  
 ♣ A K Q

♠ K 9 3  
 ♥ 7 6  
 ♦ K Q 8 4 3  
 ♣ 10 9 6

♠ A 8 7 4  
 ♥ A K  
 ♦ 10 9 7  
 ♣ J 7 4 2

West	North	East	South
1♥	Pass	1NT	Pass
3♥	Pass	4♥	All pass

Lead: ♠ Q

North leads the top of a sequence enabling the defence to take two tricks in that suit. If any other lead is made, declarer can discard a losing spade on the third round of diamonds. A low spade lead would not beat the contract as declarer can play low from dummy.

**Board 8**  
 West Deals  
 None Vul

♠ A J 10 3 2  
 ♥ K J 5  
 ♦ J 9 3  
 ♣ 9 4

♠ K 9 8  
 ♥ A Q 8 7 4  
 ♦ 8  
 ♣ K 8 6 5

♠ 7 6 5  
 ♥ 9  
 ♦ A Q 7 2  
 ♣ A J 10 3 2

♠ Q 4  
 ♥ 10 6 3 2  
 ♦ K 10 6 5 4  
 ♣ Q 7

West	North	East	South
1♥	1♠	2♣	Pass
3♣	All pass		

Lead: ♠ Q

South leads partner's suit. With a doubleton, lead the higher card (with more than 2 of partners suit, lead low)

If you lead a diamond, declarer will discard a spade from dummy and will now lose only 2 spade tricks.