MODULE 12: STUDENT NOTES



Updated: 9-May-2025

Strong Opening Bids

2NT Opening

- 20-22 High Card Points (HCP)
- Balanced hand, non-forcing
- Responder needs only 4+ points to bid 3NT or 4-Major game over a 2NT opening.
- Otherwise, the responses to a 2NT opening are like responses to a 1NT opening (except for the HCP difference).

Responses to 2NT

Pass	0-3 HCP	no game
3♦	4+ HCP	6+ card suit
3♥/3♠	4+ HCP	5+ card suit (Opener chooses 4♥/4♠ or 3NT)
4♥/4♠	4+ HCP	6+ card suit
3NT	4+ HCP	balanced, no 5+ card major, may have 5-card minor
[Note: 3.4	4+ HCP	Set aside for Stayman – may be covered later in the Improvers course]

Note: if responder has a 5-card minor, the best contract is usually 3NT

2 Opening

- Either 20+ Distributional hand, game force
- Or 23+ Balanced hand, partner must respond to the 2* opening

The 2. opening is an **artificial** bid – it has **nothing** to do with clubs. It just describes a very strong hand. Responder **must** bid even with no points at all! (As the 2. Opener may well have game values on their own)

Responses to 24

2 ♦ is an artificial bid. It has nothing to do with diamonds. The message is that responder is not interested in bidding slam (i.e. bidding to the 6 or 7 level).

Any other response to 2♣ promises 7+ points. Bids of a suit promise 5+ cards. (With 7+ points and no 5+ card suit you respond NT)

Tip: When responding to a 2. opening with a positive suit bid, note that aces and kings are more valuable than gueens and jacks. Discount your points in gueens and disregard jacks.

Remember, after a positive bid by responder the partnership is committed to game. Also, after a new suit rebid by opener, this is still forcing.

2♦	0-7	any shape, nothing to do with diamonds
2♥/2♠	7+	5+ card suit
3♣/3♦	7+	5+ card suit
2NT	8+	balanced hand, no good 5+ card suit

Examples of Strong Opening Bids



2NT	1 ♦	2*	2NT	2*	2*
♣ K8 <i>Bid:</i>	♣ AJ7	♣ KQ	♣ AQ983	♣ AK	. 2
♦ A954	♦ KQJ3	♦ KJ5	♦ 63	♦ KQJ52	♦ AQJ4
▼ AQ85	♥ K2	AQJ5	AKJ	AKJ53	y K8
AK2	♠ KQ32	▲ AKJ9	AK5	& 8	♠ AKQJ43

23+

20+

Opener's Rebids after 2♣ Opening

After 2♣ - 2♦:

	2♥/♠/3♣/♦	20+	5+ card suit
	2NT	23-24	balanced hand
	3NT	25+	balanced hand
After	2* - 2∀/ *:		
	3♥/♠	20+	Raise with 3+ card fit in hearts or spades

no fit (23-24)

After	2.	_	3.	1	•	
AI LEI	Z •	_	J 47	/	▾	

2NT

New suit

3♥/♠	20+	5+ card suit
3NT	23+	balanced

5+ card suit, no fit

After 2 ♣ - 2NT:

3♥/♠	20+	5+ card suit – responder chooses 4♥/4♠ or 3NT
4♥/♠	20+	6+ card suit
3NT	23+	balanced, no 5 card major

Bidding to Slam

If the partnership has **32+ points** between both hands, they **may** have enough for slam. (It often will be the responder that needs to take control as they will have a better idea of the total partnership point count).

However, it may be necessary to check that the partnership is not missing 2 Aces:

4NT asks for Aces

After suit bidding (but *not after NT bidding*), **4NT** is an **artificial bid** which asks: How many aces do you have partner?...

Partner **must** respond one of the bids below, it is **NOT** a suggestion to play in 4NT:

Responses to 4NT (Ace Asking) - the Blackwood Convention

5♣	No Aces
5 ♦	1 Ace
5♥	2 Aces
5♠	3 Aces

Then the partner who has used 4NT (to ask for Aces) then sets the final contract.

Note: More on ace-asking and other slam bidding is included in the Improvers topics.

Module 12 Quiz



Strong Opening Bids

1. What is you open with these hands?

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
♠ AK	AQJ3	▲ AQJ9832	♠ Q5	▲ A105
♥ AKJ765	▼ KQ8	♥ A	▼ AK62	♥ K2
♦ KQ7	♦ AJ94	♦ 5	♦ KQ9	♦ AKJ65
♣ A2	. A8	♣ AKQ6	♣ AKQ4	* KQJ

2. Partner opens 2NT - what do you respond with these hands?

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
♠ KJ8754	♠ AQ32	♠ 52	♠ 9852	♠ Q9852
♥ J5	♥ J532	♥ KJ762	♥ Q62	♥ KQ542
↑ 743♣ 97	◆ 85 ♣ 1097	◆ 865 ♣ A72	◆ J1085♣ 97	◆ 85 ♣ 9

3. Partner opens 2. - what do you respond with these hands?

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
♠ 6532	▲ J98742	♠ Q52	♦ 54	▲ KJ643
y 964	y K6	♥ J96	♥ AJ64	v 85
♦ J5	♦ K65	♦ K985	♦ KJ532	• Q4
4 9542	. 64	♣ A85	4 52	♣ AK85

4. What is your rebid after the following auctions:

